

National Strategy for Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and
Degradation

REDD+



REDD+ in Brazil

2003

- COP IX - Researchers associated to Brazilian NGOs presented the submission for compensated emission reductions.

2007

- COP XIII - Ministry of Environment proposes creation of an international fund to reduce deforestation..

2008

- GCF - Governors from Brazilian states of Amazonas, Pará e Mato Grosso sign MOU with North American states of California, Illinois and Wisconsin.
- Amazon Fund.

REDD+ no Brasil

2009

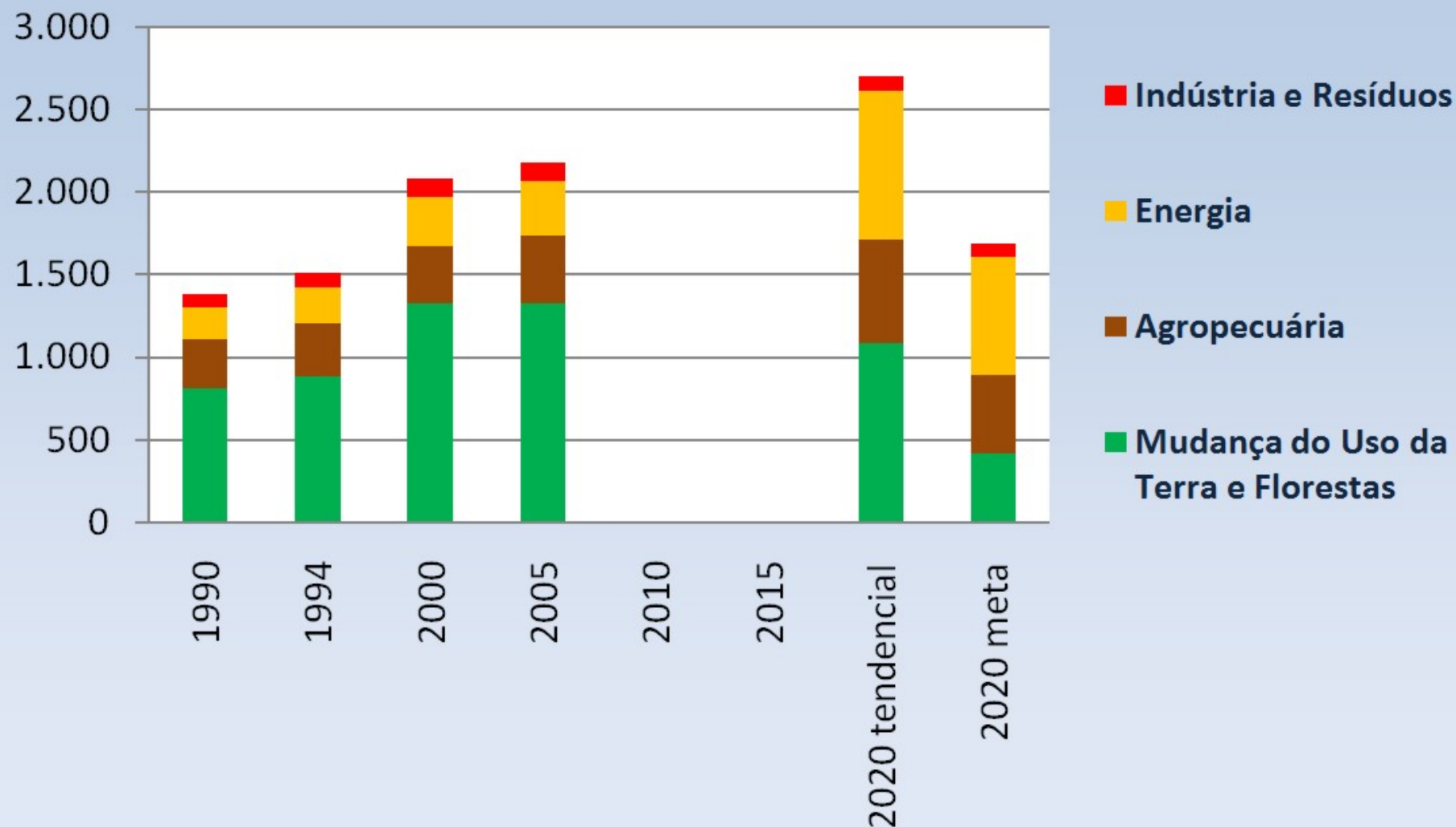
- COP XV - Brazil presents its voluntary commitments to reduce emissions, including reduction of 80% in the Amazon and 40% in Cerrado.

2010

- Wide debate promoted by the House of Parliament on the PL 5.966/2009 that aimed on the creation of certified emissions reduction from deforestation and degradation.
- Civil society launched the public consultation on the REDD+ social and environmental principles.
- Ministry of Environment coordinates participatory discussion on the landmarks of REDD+ regime in Brazil.
- Brazil is selected as a FIP pilot country.
- Brazil is selected for co-chairmanship of REDD+ Partnership.

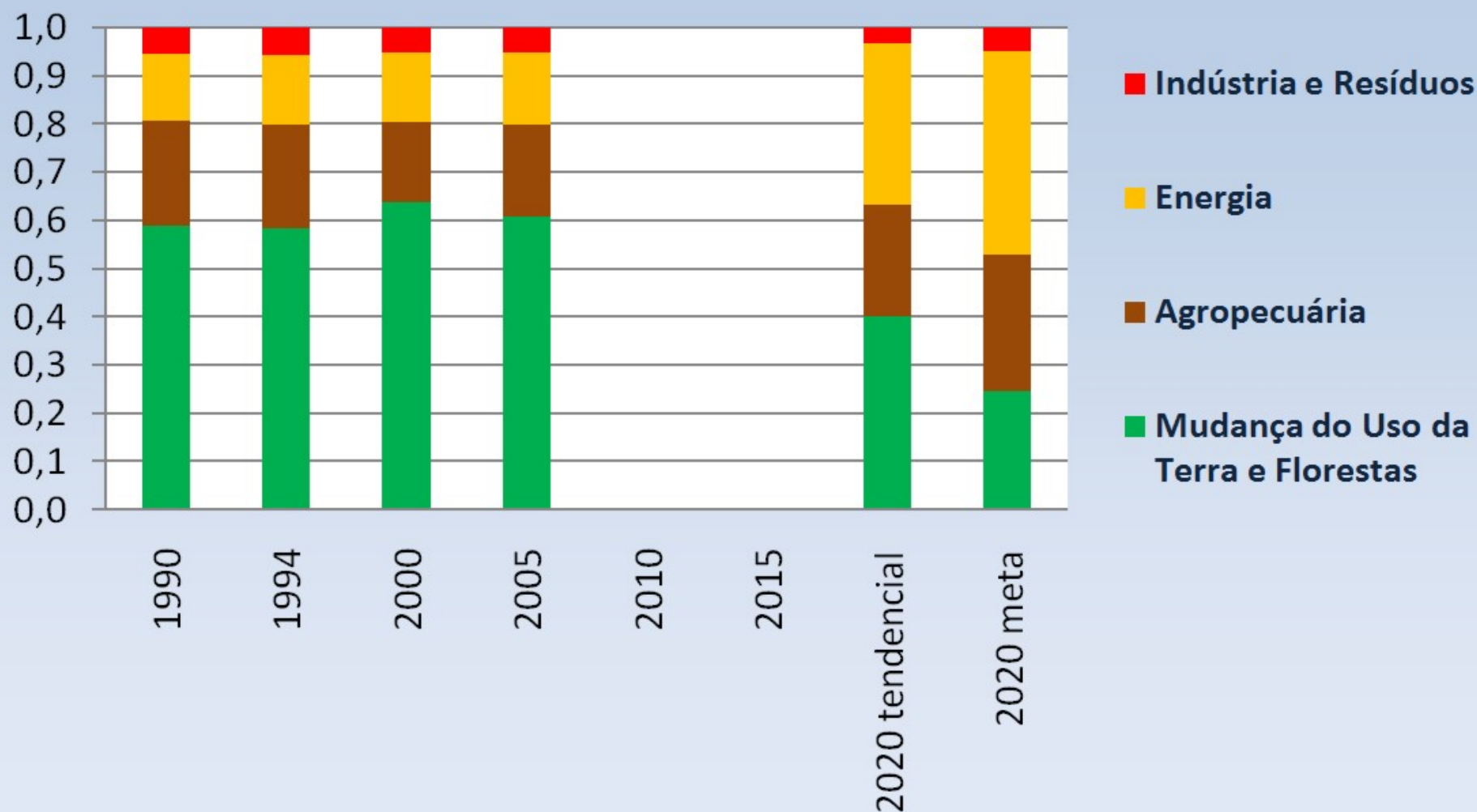
BRAZIL GHG EMISSIONS

Evolução das Emissões Brasileiras de GEE (Tg CO₂-eq GWP-AR2)



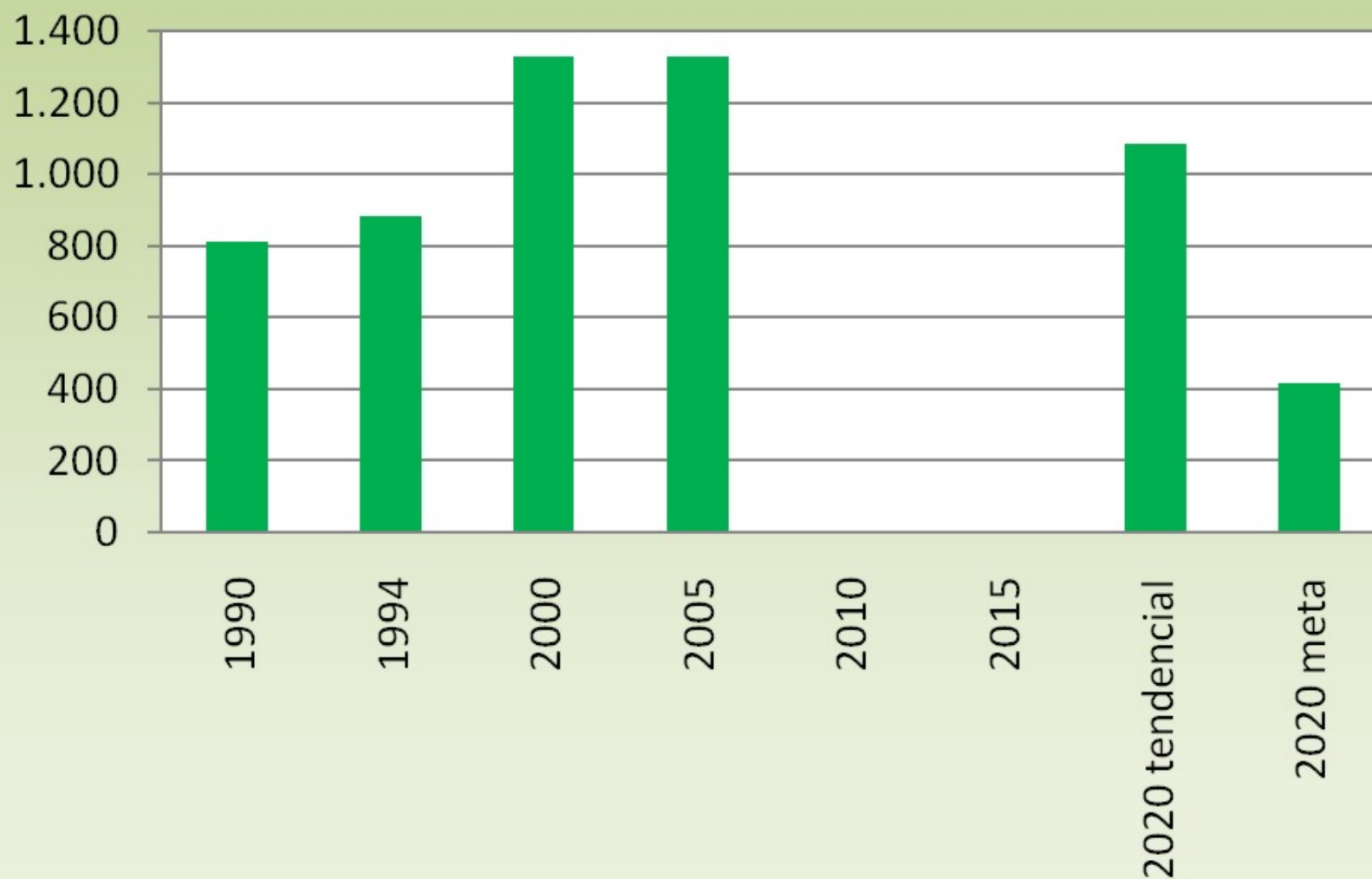
BRAZIL GHG EMISSIONS BY SECTOR

Participações Setoriais nas Emissões Brasileiras de GEE



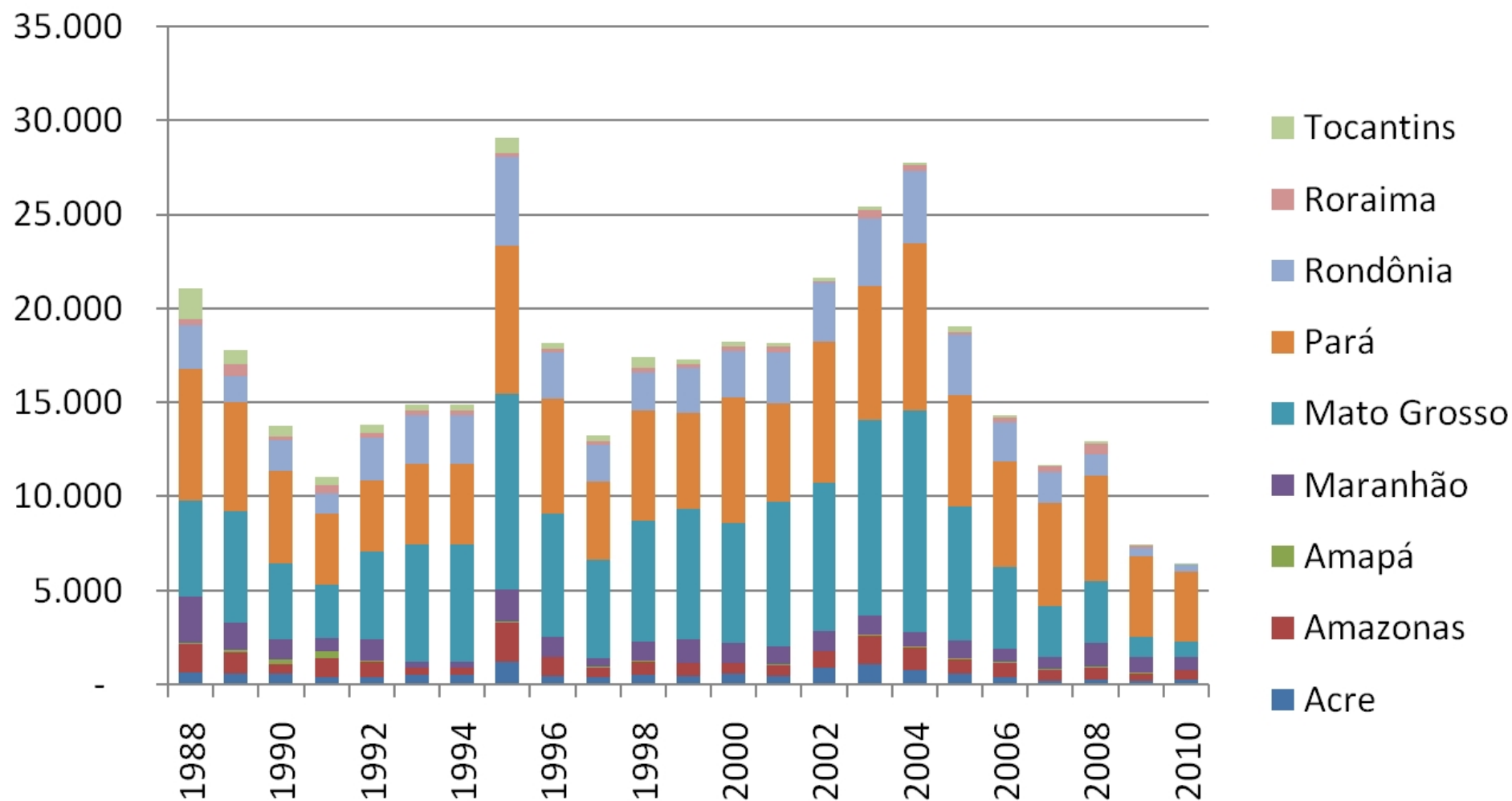
LULUCF

Evolução das Emissões Brasileiras de GEE por Mudança
do Uso da Terra e Florestas (Tg CO₂-eq GWP-AR2)

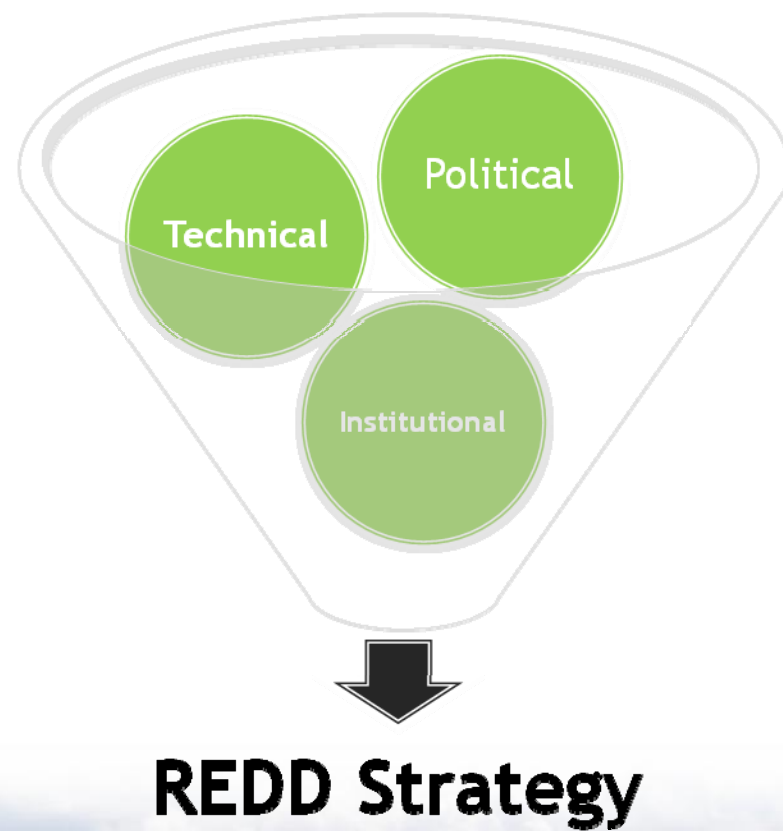


DEFORESTATION RATE IN THE AMAZON

PRODES - taxas anuais de desmatamento (Km²/ano)



CONDITIONS FOR A REDD STRATEGY



Technical

- Monitoring system PRODES/DETER
- PPCDAM/PPCerrado
- PPCaatinga (in progress)
- National Forest Inventory (in progress)
- Climate change sectoral plans (in progress)
- Sub-national REDD initiatives

Institutional

- Public Forests Law
- Conservation Units law
- Rural Environmental Registry
- Integrated controlling system
- Forest information system
- Decree 6321/2007 - credit restrictions to those municipalities with highest deforestation rates.

Institutional

- Resolution 3545/2008 - restriction to rural credit
- Law 11.952/2009 - land tenure regularization in the Amazon
- National Policy for Indigenous Tribes Territories Management- PNGTI
- National Policy on Climate Change

Institutional

- Voluntary commitments presented at the UNFCCC (36,1 a 38,9%):
- 80% emissions reduction in the Amazon(20,9%)
- 40% emissions reduction in Cerrado (3,9%)
- Low carbon agriculture(4,9 a 6,1%)
- Green steel (0,3 a 0,4%)

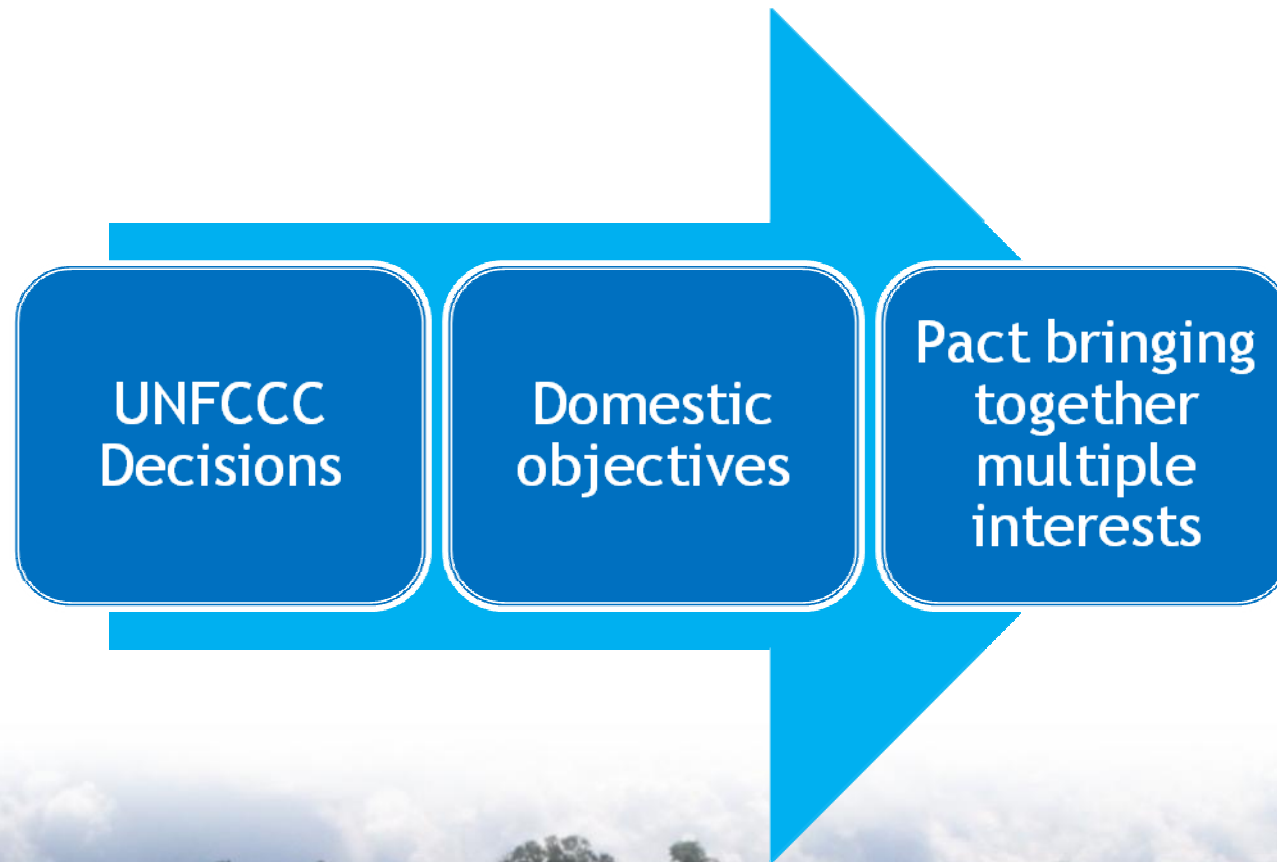
Institutional (Financial)

- Amazon Fund (international contributions)
- Climate Change Fund (mainly domestic funds - up to 6% of oil industry taxes revenue)

Political

- Interministerial Council for Climate Change (CIM)
- Wide dialogue with civil society and Parliament.
- Strong mobilization of civil society, including the public consultations for the REDD Social and Environmental Principles.
- Strong mobilization of sub-national governments.

Building the REDD strategy



Building the REDD Strategy

- Information-REDD Brasil
website(www.florestal.gov.br/redd)
- Negotiation – Working Groups
- Political Decision – CIM, Executive (Presidency) and Legislative (Parliament)

Consulting the Society



Working Groups

- GT1: Coordination, Institutional Arrangements and Participation
- GT2: Benefit Sharing and Safeguards
- GT3: Funding and Financial Mechanisms

Working Groups

	GT 1	GT 2	GT 3	Total
Government	15	17	15	47
Civil Society	12	22	10	44
Private Sector	5	10	11	26
Total	32	49	36	117

REDD Strategy - Next Steps

- To finalize FIP strategy.
- To formalize all needed institutional reforms for a REDD+ regime.
- To adjust the financial arrangements for REDD+.
- To have the Brazilian REDD+ regime and REDD+ strategy approved by the end of 2011.

REDD Challenges

- Reference Levels considering the 5 different biomes.
- Monitoring systems for all national forest cover.
- To build a negotiated strategy at all levels.

REDD Challenges

To reconcile the fundamental requirements of climate science, good forest management and financial needs in a way that better reflects the goals of the Brazilian society and consistent to environmental integrity.



www.florestal.gov.br/red
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THANK YOU

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**Secretaria de Qualidade
Ambiental e Mudanças Climáticas**

